

**Manchester Health and Wellbeing Board
Report for Information**

Report to: Manchester Health and Wellbeing Board - 15 March 2017
Subject: Joint Strategic Needs Assessment for Adults and Older People
Report of: Director of Public Health

Summary

Overseeing the production of the JSNA is one of the statutory responsibilities of the Health and Wellbeing Board. Following the meeting of the Health and Wellbeing Board on 31st August 2016, the new Joint Commissioning Executive (JCE) agreed to take on the operational leadership and oversight of the JSNA work in the city. Good progress has been made on updating the Adults' and Older People's JSNA and a number of topics are scheduled for publication by the end of March 2017. A new Our Manchester approach to the development of a co-produced JSNA chapter on migrant and refugee populations in the city is currently being piloted and the work of the Urban Village medical Practice in assessing the health needs of homeless people in Manchester will be presented to the Board.

Recommendations

The Board is asked to:

- i) Note the topics scheduled for publication as part of the JSNA for adults and older people at the end of March 2017
- ii) Note the work underway to pilot a new Our Manchester approach to the development of JSNA topic reports
- iii) Receive a presentation from the Urban Village Medical Practice on the homelessness health needs audit

Board Priority(s) Addressed:

Health and Wellbeing Strategy priority	Summary of contribution to the strategy
Getting the youngest people in our communities off to the best start	The evidence contained in the JSNA contributes to the development of activities in respect of each of the Health and Wellbeing Board strategic priority areas.
Educating, informing and involving the community in improving their own health and wellbeing	
Moving more health provision into the community	
Providing the best treatment we can to people in the right place at the right time	
Turning round the lives of troubled families	
Improving people's mental health and	

wellbeing	
Bringing people into employment and leading productive lives	
Enabling older people to keep well and live independently in their community	

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Background documents (available for public inspection):

The following documents disclose important facts on which the report is based and have been relied upon in preparing the report. Copies of the background documents are available up to 4 years after the date of the meeting. If you would like a copy please contact one of the contact officers above.

The Children and Young People's JSNA can be accessed via the JSNA website at http://www.manchester.gov.uk/info/500230/joint_strategic_needs_assessment/6797/children_and_young_peoples_jsna.

The in-depth reports section of the website also contains more up-to-date and detailed topic information relevant to children and young people, adults and older people in Manchester.

Engagement reports on the health priorities of migrant communities and refugees in Manchester

[Moving Lives Report 1 - Eritrean Community](#)

[Moving Lives Report 2 - Roma Communities](#)

[Moving Lives Report 3 - Health Priorities of Refugees in Manchester](#)

1 Introduction

- 1.1 The August 2016 meeting of the Health and Wellbeing Board considered a report describing the work that has been undertaken to develop a JSNA for Children and Young People and to refresh the sections of the JSNA website dealing with adults and older people. It also highlighted the important future role of the JSNA in the creation and ongoing work of a single commissioning function for the city (now referred to as Manchester Health and Care Commissioning).
- 1.2 This paper describes the current status of the work to refresh the JSNA for adults and older people and outlines the topics that are scheduled for publication by the end of March 2017. It also describes the work that is underway to pilot a new Our Manchester approach to the JSNA through the development of a co-produced JSNA chapter on migrant and refugee populations in the city.

2 Joint Strategic Needs Assessment (JSNA) for Children and Young People

- 2.1 One of the priorities for the Manchester Children's Board is to ensure that the new JSNA for Children and Young People is having an impact on the development of plans and is informing strategic policy decisions. To that end, the JSNA was specifically designed to be a living document that is refreshed regularly so that it does not become out of date and is expanded over time as needed. The JSNA for Children and Young People now includes 29 individual topic papers with key additions including data on young LGBT people, neglect, female genital mutilation, care leavers and child sexual exploitation.
- 2.2 There is a growing evidence base for how the JSNA for Children and Young People has informed the business cases for new proposals and influenced commissioning decisions and as well operational practice. For example, JSNA data on domestic violence and abuse was used to inform the prioritisation of GP practices to receive IRIS training. Other examples of the way that the JSNA for Children and Young People has been used are listed in Appendix 1 of this report.

3 Joint Strategic Needs Assessment (JSNA) for Adults and Older People

- 3.1 Work is now underway to refresh the sections of the JSNA website dealing with adults and older people. This work has built on the principles and practices adopted as part of the JSNA for Children and Young People in order to ensure that there is a commonality of approach across the Manchester JSNA whilst, at the same time, allowing some flexibility to reflect the different professional networks and engagement mechanisms that exist in relation to different parts of the life course.
- 3.2 A core contents list for the Adults' and Older People's JSNA was included as part of the paper to the Health and Wellbeing Board in August 2016. The table below lists the topics that are currently scheduled for publication on the JSNA

website by the end of March 2017. The publication of the first phase of reports has been slightly delayed. This is due, in part, to the intense period of activity that the health and social care system across Manchester is entering into.

Table 1: List of JSNA topics scheduled for publication by the end of March 2017

CHAPTER / TOPIC	Organisation of Lead Author
1 WIDER DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH AND WELLBEING	
Work and health	Manchester City Council
2 HEALTHY LIFESTYLES	
Falls Prevention	Manchester City Council
Tobacco Control	Manchester City Council
Sexual Health	Manchester City Council
3 MENTAL AND PHYSICAL HEALTH	
MENTAL HEALTH	
Suicide prevention	Manchester City Council
Social isolation and loneliness	Manchester City Council
Dementia	Manchester City Council
PHYSICAL HEALTH (long term conditions)	
Cardiovascular disease (incl. heart failure)	Manchester CCGs
Cancer	Manchester CCGs
Digestive diseases / Gastroenterology	Manchester CCGs
Diabetes	Manchester CCGs
Muscular Skeletal Health	Manchester CCGs
DISABILITY	
Physical disabilities	Manchester City Council
4 KEY GROUPS	
BME health	Manchester CCGs
Homeless health	Manchester City Council
LGBT health	Manchester City Council
5 OTHER TOPIC AREAS	
End of life care	Manchester CCGs

3.3 It is clear from the above table that, compared with previous editions of the

JSNA, responsibility for developing the topics for the Adults' and Older People's JSNA is now more evenly split between the CCGs and the City Council (MCC). This is a positive development when seen in the light of the establishment of a shared commissioning function ('Manchester Health and Care Commissioning').

- 3.4 Work is also underway to redesign the JSNA website. This will help to streamline the appearance of the initial 'landing page' and provide a 'cleaner' and more accessible way into the JSNA for frontline users. It is envisaged that the JSNA website will continue to be used to host the Neighbourhood Profiles and maps that have been developed to support the development of out of hospital and urgent care services at a locality level.

4 Our Manchester and the JSNA

- 4.1 Traditionally, work to develop the information and recommendations contained within the JSNA has been lead by subject leads within the Health Authority/CCGs and the local authority with relatively limited direct involvement and input from local residents, service users and VCSE organisations.

- 4.2 The Our Manchester approach suggests that we need to explore new ways of collecting the evidence in respect of the health and care needs of patients and local residents and of developing recommendations for how commissioners of health and care services might go about addressing these needs. In particular, the work to develop the JSNA should:

- Listen and engage with people about what matters to them, about their area and their services
- Focus on what can be achieved, rather than what can't
- Identify needs and assets that can enable people to develop into happier, healthier and wealthier people making a good life for themselves and their family with the support of the people around them.

- 4.3 North Manchester CCG is funding a short pilot project to explore the development of a JSNA on migrant and refugee populations in the city that is co-produced with migrant and refugee communities themselves. This work will be undertaken in collaboration with TS4SE (a not for profit provider of refugee awareness training, consultation and support) who have previously worked with the Manchester CCGs to facilitate co-production of a number of short reports identifying key issues, experiences and priorities of several refugee and migrant communities in Manchester. These are included in the "Moving Lives" Reports.

- 4.4 At the heart of this work will be two multi-community events to co-design the options, opportunities and priorities within the JSNA. The events will be targeted on refugee and migrant communities in the city, together with VCSE organisations providing day-to-day support to migrants and refugees. The outcome of the work will be a co-produced draft JSNA for consideration by the Health and Wellbeing Board and the JCE based on the results from the two

events. The work will also inform commissioning decisions around primary care (new entrant's service), the Mental Health Improvement Programme and the development of the Local Care Organisation (LCO).

- 4.5 A first draft of the JSNA topic, based on existing background evidence and data, including that contained in the Moving Lives reports has already been produced. Both the workshops and the subsequent production of a final JSNA topic for publication are scheduled to be completed by the end of March 2017.
- 4.6 Similarly the recent health needs audit undertaken by the Urban Village Medical practice will be a key component of the Homeless Health JSNA topic chapter. The findings from this audit will be presented to the Health and Wellbeing Board today.

Manchester Health and Care Commissioning (MHCC) and the JSNA

- 4.7 Following on from the discussion at the meeting of the Health and Wellbeing Board in August 2016, the JSNA was discussed by the new Joint Commissioning Executive (JCE) and it was agreed that the JCE should rightly be the body that owns the JSNA. Since that time, the JCE has received a number of update reports describing the progress that is being made with regard to the JSNA. This has been helpful in improving the extent to which health and care commissioning colleagues in both the CCGs and the City Council are actively contributing to the JSNA process.
- 4.8 A key focus during 2017/18 will be on further embedding the development and use of the JSNA within the structures and culture of the new Manchester Health and Care Commissioning organisation so that the JSNA becomes an integral part of the commissioning process and informs the development of the Operational Plan and other strategic policy decisions, alongside existing sources of evidence such as NHS RightCare.

Appendix 1 – Examples of the use of the JSNA for Children and Young People

JSNA Topic Paper	How has it been used?
Smoking in pregnancy	Used to inform the business case to North CCG for a smoking cessation service
Breastfeeding	Used to support the development of the Manchester Infant Feeding Group and subsequent assessment of breastfeeding services in the city Used in the business case to request additional funding from North CCG to improve oral health by targeting particular communities in North Manchester
Childhood obesity	Has informed the children's obesity commissioning and the Childhood Obesity Project
Oral health	Used in the business case to request additional funding from North CCG to improve support to breastfeeding women
Smoking and substance misuse	Informed a briefing to agencies including GMP and services supporting LAC
Mental health and emotional health and well being	These papers informed the report on Children and Young People's Mental Health that was presented to the Children and Young People's Scrutiny Committee meeting on 6 December 2016
Children of Prisoners	
Teenage Parents	
Young LGBT people	
Domestic violence and abuse	Used to inform the prioritisation of GP practices to receive the IRIS (Identification and Referral to Increase Safety) training
Unintentional childhood injuries	Used in the business case to North CCG to request additional investment
Summary of Data	Used by colleagues in Children's Services and Education for background information; to supplement their regular datasets; to inform policy and FOI responses; and to signpost requests from the public and students.

The topic papers are available here:

http://www.manchester.gov.uk/info/500230/joint_strategic_needs_assessment/6797/children_and_young_peoples_jsna/3